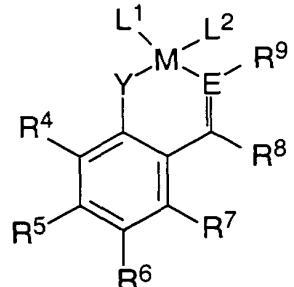
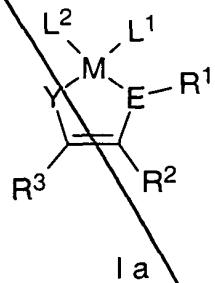


Claims

Suhr
5 1. Process for the production of aqueous polymer dispersions by the reaction of one or more olefinically unsaturated compounds [olefin(s)] in aqueous medium in the presence of

10 a) a complex compound of the general formula Ia and/or Ib



20 in which the substituents and indices have the following meaning:

25 M a transition metal of groups 7 to 10 of the periodic system of the elements,

30 L¹ phosphanes $(R^{16})_xPH_{3-x}$ or amines $(R^{16})_xNH_{3-x}$ having identical or different substituents R^{16} , ethers $(R^{16})_2O$, H_2O , alcohols $(R^{16})OH$, pyridine, pyridine derivatives of the formula $C_5H_{5-x}(R^{16})_xN$, CO , C_1-C_{12} alkyl nitriles, C_6-C_{14} aryl nitriles or ethylenically unsaturated double-bonded systems, x standing for an integer between 0 and 3,

35 L² halide ions, amide ions $(R^{16})_hNH_{2-h}$, h standing for an integer between 0 and 2, and furthermore C_1-C_6 alkyl anions, allyl anions, benzyl anions or aryl anions,

40 wherein L¹ and L² can be linked to one another by means of one or more covalent bonds,

45 E nitrogen,

Y oxygen, sulfur, $N-R^{10}$ or $P-R^{10}$,

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hydrogen, C₁-C₁₂ alkyl groups, C₇-C₁₃ aralkyl substituents or C₆-C₁₄ aryl groups,

5 R¹
R², R³ independently of one another
hydrogen,
C₁-C₁₂ alkyl, wherein the alkyl groups can be branched or unbranched,
C₁-C₁₂ alkyl, singly or multiply substituted by identical or different C₁-C₁₂ alkyl groups,
10 halogens, C₁-C₁₂ alkoxy groups or C₁-C₁₂ thioether groups,
C₇-C₁₃ aralkyl,
C₃-C₁₂ cycloalkyl,
C₃-C₁₂ cycloalkyl, singly or multiply substituted by identical or different C₁-C₁₂ alkyl groups,
15 halogens, C₁-C₁₂ alkoxy groups or C₁-C₁₂ thioether groups,
C₆-C₁₄ aryl,
20 C₆-C₁₄ aryl, identically or differently substituted by one or more C₁-C₁₂ alkyl groups, halogens, singly or multiply halogenated C₁-C₁₂ alkyl groups, C₁-C₁₂ alkoxy groups, silyloxy groups OSiR¹¹R¹²R¹³, amino groups NR¹⁴R¹⁵ or C₁-C₁₂ thioether groups,
25 C₁-C₁₂ alkoxy groups,
silyloxy groups OSiR¹¹R¹²R¹³,
halogens or
amino groups NR¹⁴R¹⁵,
30 wherein the substituents R² and R³ can form a saturated or unsaturated 5- to 8-membered ring with one another,
R⁴ to R⁷ independently of one another
hydrogen,
35 C₁-C₁₂ alkyl, wherein the alkyl groups can be branched or unbranched,
C₁-C₁₂ alkyl, singly or multiply substituted by identical or different C₁-C₁₂ alkyl groups,
40 halogens, C₁-C₁₂ alkoxy groups or C₁-C₁₂ thioether groups,
C₇-C₁₃ aralkyl,
C₃-C₁₂ cycloalkyl,
C₃-C₁₂ cycloalkyl, singly or multiply substituted by identical or different C₁-C₁₂ alkyl groups,
45 halogens, C₁-C₁₂ alkoxy groups or C₁-C₁₂ thioether groups,
C₆-C₁₄ aryl,

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5	$C_{6-C_{14}}$ aryl, identically or differently substituted by one or more C_1-C_{12} alkyl groups, halogens, singly or multiply halogenated C_1-C_{12} alkyl groups, C_1-C_{12} alkoxy groups, silyloxy groups $OSiR^{11}R^{12}R^{13}$, amino groups $NR^{14}R^{15}$ or C_1-C_{12} thioether groups,	
10	C_1-C_{12} alkoxy groups, silyloxy groups $OSiR^{11}R^{12}R^{13}$, halogens,	
15	NO_2 groups or amino groups $NR^{14}R^{15}$, wherein pairs of neighboring substituents R^4 to R^7 can form a saturated or unsaturated 5- to 8-membered ring with one another,	
20	R^8 , R^9 independently of one another hydrogen, C_1-C_6 alkyl groups, C_7-C_{13} aralkyl substituents or	
25	C_6-C_{14} aryl groups, optionally substituted by one or more C_1-C_{12} alkyl groups, halogens, singly or multiply halogenated C_1-C_{12} alkyl groups, C_1-C_{12} alkoxy groups, silyloxy groups $OSiR^{11}R^{12}R^{13}$, amino groups $NR^{14}R^{15}$ or C_1-C_{12} thioether groups,	
30	R^{10} to R^{15} independently of one another hydrogen, C_1-C_{20} alkyl groups, which on their part may be substituted by $O(C_1-C_6$ alkyl) or $N(C_1-C_6$ alkyl) ₂ groups, C_3-C_{12} cycloalkyl groups,	
35	C_7-C_{13} aralkyl substituents or C_6-C_{14} aryl groups,	
40	R^{16} hydrogen, C_1-C_{20} alkyl groups, which for their part may be substituted by $O(C_1-C_6$ alkyl) or $N(C_1-C_6$ alkyl) ₂ groups, C_3-C_{12} cycloalkyl groups,	
45	C_7-C_{13} aralkyl substituents or C_6-C_{14} aryl groups,	

5 d) the metal complexes a1) being dissolved in a portion or the total quantity of the olefinically unsaturated compounds and/or of the organic solvents c) having low solubility in water and

10 e) the portion or the total quantity of the olefinically unsaturated compounds and/or of the organic solvents c) having low solubility in water which holds the metal complexes a1) in solution being present in the aqueous medium as a dispersed phase having an average droplet diameter \leq 1,000 nm.

15 2. Process as claimed in claim 1, wherein the metal complex a1) is used in combination with an activator a2).

20 3. Process as claimed in any of claims 1 or 2, wherein an electrically neutral nickel complex compound is used as the complex compound of the general formula I a and/or I b.

25 4. Process as claimed in any of claims 2 or 3, wherein the activator a2) is an olefin complex of rhodium or nickel.

5. Process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4, wherein ethylene is used exclusively as olefin.

25 6. Process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4, wherein at least two olefins selected from the group comprising ethylene, propylene, 1-butene, 1-hexene and styrene are used.

30 7. Process as claimed in claim 6, wherein ethylene is used in combination with propylene, 1-butene, 1-hexene or styrene.

35 8. Process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 7, wherein anionic, cationic and/or nonionic emulsifiers are employed as the dispersing agents b).

9. Process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 8, wherein aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons, fatty alcohols and/or fatty acid esters are used as the organic solvents c).

40 10. Process as claimed in any of claims 1 to 9, wherein the portion or the total quantity of the olefinically unsaturated compounds and/or of the organic solvents c) having low solubility in water which contains the metal complexes a1) in solution and which is present in the aqueous medium as a dis-

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perse phase having an average droplet diameter \leq 1,000 nm
contains further components.

11. Aqueous polymer dispersion prepared by a process as claimed
5 in any of claims 1 to 10.
12. Use of an aqueous copolymer dispersion as claimed in claim 11
as binding agent in adhesives, sealing compounds, plastic
plasters and surface coatings.

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